

Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXXI, NO. 11.

HONOLULU, H. I. TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1896.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 1732.

Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

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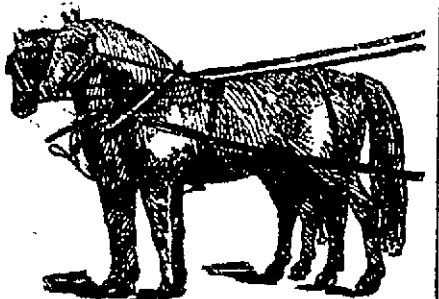
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Testimonial to Agent Bergstrom

From a Celebrated Pianist.

(P. C. Advertiser, January 10 1896.)

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TO AVOID PUNISHMENT.

Reason With Your Children

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ANTICIPATE THEIR WISHES.

Paper Read Before Child's Study

Class—Some Valuable Information

for Mothers to Study Over—What

is Best to Do and Not to Do.

A little four-year-old had gone to

bed and was waiting for the sandman

to come and carry her to the Land of

Nod, when her father came into the

room and told her that a baby sister

had come to her. What delight filled

the heart of this first-born child! She

talked excitedly about it for a few

minutes. Finally she had a new idea

about the baby, and expressed it in

these words:

"Papa, when my new little sister is

naughty I must punish her, mustn't I?"

What a commentary on the methods

of her loving and lenient parents!

What a warning to us who impress

punishment on the childish brain as

our chief employment and privilege!

It is in following out the train of

thought this instance suggested that I

write my experience in punishing

children. My convictions are the ag-

gregates of years, dating back to my

own childish desires and ideas, and I

fail to find good reasons which would

lead me to change.

I see, from my own experience and

that of others, that we punish when

we are the ones who should be whip-

ped or sent to bed in the daytime. We

are nervous, we are tired, we are sick

and we make demands on the child-

that are foolish and wicked. Then we

punish our children for not doing as

we hastily commanded, or for doing

what we unnecessarily forbade.

Three little children whose home

were on the bank of a river, were

playing together one day, when they

suddenly thought it would be "just

lovely" to go down to the river. They

scampered to their respective homes

to ask their mothers about the mat-

ter. One, who was a wise mother

(even if she did live on the bank of a

river), had expected them to ask this

question and did not say "no" to her

two eager children, but instead she

asked them: "How would you like

to have a river of your own in our

back yard?" The children were over-

joyed at the thought, and spoons, tin

cups, much digging and some water

soon gave them a perfect time of bliss.

Late that afternoon the mother took

them herself for a walk to the river,

and they had a fine time. The mother

carried a basket which they filled with

the little round pebbles they found

there.

The other boy went with the same

question to his mother, a busy, busy

woman: "Can't I go down to the

river, ma?" "No, you can't. Don't

you dare to go down to the river! If

you do, I'll whip you." But she was

at work, and no play was provided for

him. So he took the dare on the first

opportunity and got his whipping.

You may be sure.

The next day was rainy. In the

happy home the children flattened

their noses against the window panes,

and begged to go out and make an

other river. But the wise mother had

known they would ask this and was

ready for them. She brought out the

basket of stones and showed the chil-

dren how to make a village, using

pebbles for houses and churches, and

they were happy and busy children

for all that rainy morning.

These incidents illustrate perfectly

my point of view. That woman

studied her children, and understood

them. She was a working psycholo-

gist, and she succeeded just for that

reason. She knew that change and

activity are necessary to children, and

she recognized in No. 1 a word of the

Evil One to rouse one angry passion.

So she did a philosophic deed in being

positive and not prohibitive. She set

the children at work, changed the

working plan when necessary, and so

could quietly go on with her own

work.

We see that the other mother

trained her child to "wrong doing" by

making a threat. I say, avoid laws.

Avoid rules. Avoid threats. Above

all, avoid issues. Think out what

the child will do, and meet the needs

of the case. Always meet them, and

you are a genius. Infinite patience is

needed, but a loving woman, a new

woman, will resolve to train her chil-

dren by the law of love. She deter-

mines to have their love and their

confidence, and her wisdom will bring

their obedience; but, mark me, they

will not know the word obedience

at all.

With almost all children, and with

all grown people, I am convinced, the

commanding tone and direct order are

obnoxious. I do not like to be ordered

about—do you? In teaching at school

I found my scholars gave me no real

trouble if I treated them as individ-

uals, and not as trained animals. I

found that "Now we will have board

work" meant greater harmony and

better work than a snap of the fingers

and "To the boards!" So I try to

avoid the second person, imperative,

even with my servants, and especially

with children. Nobility, and not

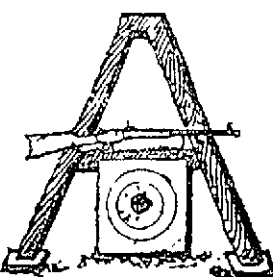
servility, is my desire. I do not wish

SOME GOOD SHOOTING.

Private Elvin Leads the Team with a Fine Score

THE GOOD SHOTS FALL DOWN

Wind Interferes with the Shooting. The Average Good Enough to Stand By—Probabilities of the California Team Hawaii Has a Chance



SHOOT BETWEEN National Guardsmen of San Francisco and Honolulu is an innovation. The National

Guard of Hawaii men have finished their shoot on this side of the water, and now they are awaiting anxiously the result of the shoot of the California Nationals, on the other side, news of which will be brought by the steamer of February 21st. The N. G. H. men are confident that their total number of points (2009) will be above that obtained by the California team, and they are resting lightly on their arms with that assurance firmly fixed in their minds. It was the opinion of several persons heard talking on the streets Saturday night after the shoot here, that the Californians would make ten points more than the Hawaiians. The remark was repeated to members of the team Sunday and was met immediately by prompt offers to bet two to one against such a result.

There were many disappointed people Saturday when it was learned that forty-five was the highest made, when that score had been beaten on just the day previous, but all those who were in attendance at the range were surprised that such good scores were made. It will be remembered that the day was a equally one, with frequent changes from shadow to sunlight and puff of wind when least expected or desired. On Friday no such condition existed.

The men stood up in their places when their turns came with a determination to do their best for the honor of the N. G. H. The feeling was not that of outdoing any member or members in the local team—it was to simply down the California team as a whole and secure the glory for the little Republic.

Some of the men who have stood high in other shoots felt below the mark on Saturday, but they should let the thought that they did their best take precedence over any feelings of regret or chagrin.

Those who attended Makiki butts to witness the shoot were all people directly interested in such matters, so, of course, enthusiasm was by no means lacking. All the points of advantage and disadvantage of the day were weighed carefully and each shot was looked for with as much interest as the outcome of the whole shoot.

Following is the complete score of the shoot, with total number of points and averages for the first ten and twenty-five men respectively:

Co.	NAME.	SCORE.	PL.
B—Pr. Elvin.....	5455444554	45	
E—Corp. Neely.....	4455554444	45	
W. C. King.....	4555454444	44	
Col. Fisher.....	5545544444	44	
E—Sergt. Moore.....	5554344455	44	
E—Corp. Lohman.....	5445434555	44	
F—Pr. Lambert.....	4454454544	43	
D—Pr. Drummond.....	4445545444	43	
F—Lieut. Ludewig.....	4445554444	43	
B—Capt. White.....	5344454554	43	
Capt. Pratt.....	4454445444	42	
F—Corp. S. Johnson.....	5444445444	42	
E—Pr. Spoor.....	4444455535	42	
B—Corp. Park.....	4445543454	42	
A—Mus. B. ardfeldt.....	4444454444	41	
E—Lieut. Coyne.....	4454444444	41	
F—Pr. Hagerup.....	4434454544	41	
E—Pr. Sutton.....	4434544444	41	
B—Pr. Johnson.....	5344544444	41	
C—Capt. Camara.....	4445434544	41	
F—Pr. Peterson.....	4454534444	41	
D—Sergt. Vollberg.....	5445443444	41	
D—Pr. Boyd.....	2445445445	41	
E—Pr. Gouveir.....	2345455454	41	
E—Pr. Sherwood.....	4344444445	40	
C—Pr. Ferlana.....	4434444445	40	
D—Pr. McKlunon.....	3444444454	40	
E—Pr. Smith.....	4444445534	40	
D—Sergt. Crozier.....	3444354454	40	
F—Pr. Fitzsimmons.....	4454434543	40	
B—Pr. Olsen.....	4443455443	40	
F—Pr. Hanefeldt.....	4543454443	40	
Adj.-Gen. Soper.....	3444534444	39	
B—Corp. Storey.....	4444543444	39	
F—Corp. Reade.....	4354444434	39	
D—Corp. Dexter.....	3444454433	39	
E—Sergt. Carlyle.....	3445344543	39	
B—Pr. Rowell.....	4244444544	39	
F—Pr. Burnette.....	4054444455	39	
B—Corp. Schmidt.....	3444344444	38	
B—Sergt. Giles.....	4434434444	38	
E—Pr. Buchanan.....	3334544444	38	
E—Pr. Barry.....	5343444344	38	
E—Sergt. Taylor.....	4434343544	37	
E—Lieut. Schaefer.....	4433445344	37	
F—Sergt. McKeague.....	4545323355	37	
F—Corp. Friedersdorf.....	44404545	37	
F—Pr. Johnson.....	3353433434	35	
A—Pr. Duart.....	5334433332	33	
F—Pr. Peterson.....	343034113	32	
Total.....	2009		
Average of first ten men.....	43.8		
Average of first twenty-five men.....	42.24		
Average of team—fifty men.....	40.18		

According to Creedmore rules, Private Elvin of Company B earned off the honors of the day with a score of 45. Corporal Neely of Company F came next with 45. W. C. King of Fisher and Sergeant Moore and Corporal Lohman of Company F followed in the order named, each with a score of 44. Four men made 43 (Boyd, 42, ten 41, eight 40, seven 39, four 38, four 37, one 35, one 33 and one 32. Private Burnett had extremely hard

luck. His second shot failed to hit the target at all. The bullet being a split one was spent before reaching the target. Upon most people such luck would have had the effect of making the next shot a disappointing one, but Burnett was nery and it proved a large sized bull's eye, then followed five 4's and two 3's. Although the result of 39 made by Burnett was extremely disappointing, still he has the satisfaction of knowing that the score was a good one under the circumstances.

Another disappointing result was the thirty-nine made by Adjutant General Soper, but when it is taken into consideration that he had an entirely strange gun, with different ammunition in an unfavorable light,



J. H. FISHER, CAPTAIN OF TEAM. TOTAL 44.

the fact that such a score was made is not at all surprising. In fact, the result was a good one under the circumstances.

Taken all in all, the first shoot of the N. G. H. with a foreign team was a grand success and reflects a great deal of credit on Colonel McLean for procuring the challenge from the California Nationals, upon Colonel Fisher for his excellent management of affairs in connection with his office



PRIVATE ELVIN, CO. B. TOTAL 45.

as captain of the local team, and upon the men individually for their interest in the affair and their keen desire to uphold and surpass the standing of the N. G. H.

The Californians have two companies consisting of two hundred men. In a scrub match among thirty men at their range about three months ago the scores ranged from 18 to 43, but as these men did not constitute the shooting team it is not fair to con-



CORP. NEELY, CO. E. TOTAL 45.

sider those scores an average of what the California team will do. Col. Fisher expressed himself as well satisfied with Saturday's result. As to what the California boys would do he thought it would be a difficult thing to guess. He believed it was the toss of a copper which team would win.

NEWS NOTES OF MAUI.

"Opium" Brown in Town—Other Personal Notes.

MAUI, Feb. 8. The Salvation Army held their first meeting in Makawao, at Hamakaupoko last night the 7th.

"Opium" Brown has been frequently seen in Wailuku since Wednesday the 5th.

Col. K. W. Cummings and Mrs. Seabrook visited Haleakala last week.

Miss Harriet Lewers of Honolulu is at Mrs. F. L. Carter's, Wailuku. Mrs. Carter is quite sick.

The January meeting of the Makawao Literary Society is postponed till the last of the present month.

John T. Baker of Hilo is in Kula. He came to attend the funeral of his relative Kanani who recently died.

Mrs. Scott the wife of Honolulu police captain is visiting in Wailuku.

Miss May Baldwin is again at her brother's residence in Lahaina.

Weather—Generally pleasant with few showers.

IN BOATING CIRCLES.

Talk About Yachts—Preparations for a Race.

Boating circles are all on the move again anxious for a good showing in the next regatta. Each one of the clubs has been busy with arrangements by which their respective interests can be furthered. The spirit of rivalry which is always the incentive to good hard work, is more marked than ever, and there is little doubt that the coming regatta will be one of the hardest fought in the boating history of the country.

Sunday afternoon both the Myrtle and Healan club houses were filled with members and their friends anxious to become once more used to the quarters and to watch the various crews in their initiatory efforts of the season.

The Healanis sent out three crews and the Myrtles one. The former have been at work for some time.

The Myrtles will get down into training this week. Beginning with this evening the Strawberry crew, inaugurated soon after the club was organized, will pull out on the bay as a starter for the other crews to follow.

The Myrtles have had their boat house fixed up for the regular training season. The "Stranger" has been repaired and entirely renewed. She is twelve years old, but she looks as good as new. The new boat has been lifted from the floor and hoisted up on the walls.

The Leilanis are making arrangements to have the old king's boat house fitted up as their training quarters. As soon as they have completed these they will get down to work for the regatta.

Yachting seems to be claiming the attention of many in boating circles. It is learned on good authority that a race is to take place soon between the new yacht built by Mr. Balls for Clarence Macfarlane, the "Coral Queen," owned by Charles D. Walker, and the iron-heeled yacht owned by Captain Graham of the ship W. F. Babcock. It is supposed that the "Edith L." will have a place in this race and Bill Williams is not going to be behind time in placing his yacht "Poki" among the number. Such a race as the one proposed would be highly satisfactory to yachting enthusiasts, and would prove a bright spot in the record of sporting events of the year.

A WONDROUS CHANGE.

The Story of a Young Lady in Smith's Falls.

Her Health Was Badly Shattered—Suffered From a Bad Cough and Constant Pain in the Side—Pale and Almost Bloodless—Her Health Again Restored.

From the Smith's Falls Record.

"I know that if I had not begun taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I would not have lived much longer." These words were uttered by Miss Mossop, daughter of Mr. Johnston Mossop, of this town, and a young lady extremely popular among her friends and acquaintances. Miss Mossop had been ill for years, and her recovery to health is a matter of general rejoicing among her friends. To a reporter she gave her story as follows: "I scarcely know how my illness began. The first symptom was a feeling of tiredness upon the slightest exertion. The color left my face and I became as pale as a corpse. Then I was attacked with a pain in my left side and coughed a great deal. At first home remedies were tried, but as they did not do any good a doctor was called in, and I was under his care for about a year. But the treatment did not do me any good, and I was steadily growing weaker and weaker. I was unable to go upstairs without having to sit down and rest when I got there, and the pain in my side became more and more intense. I kept wasting away, and lost all interest in life, and at last was so low that recovery was not expected. At this juncture my mother saw an article in a newspaper relating the cure of a young lady whose case was almost identical with my own, and whose cure was due to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and this prompted a trial of that medicine. By the time a couple of boxes were used there was a feeling of improvement and I continued using the Pink Pills, until I had taken nine boxes, all the time gaining rapidly until now I feel that I have recovered my old time health. I can now walk a long distance without tiring, and I am no longer troubled with that terrible pain to my side. My appetite has returned and I eat now almost as much as any member of the family, and I know that had I not taken Pink Pills I would not have lived much longer."

Mrs. Mossop says she cannot express the gratitude she feels toward this grand medicine which has restored her loved daughter's health, and will always speak of it in terms of praise.

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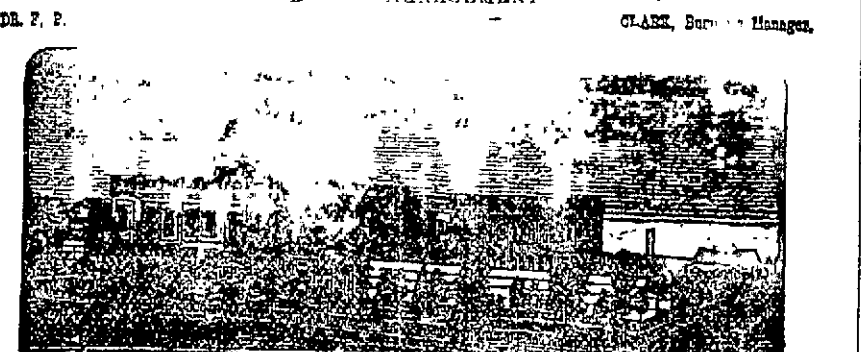
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PICTURE

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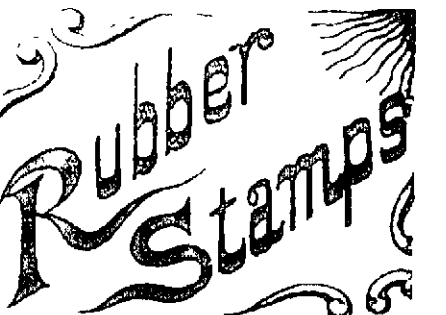
Alliance Marine and General Insurance Company,

WILHELM OF MADGEBURG

INSURANCE COMPANY.

Sun Life Insurance Company of Canada.

Room 12, Spreckels' Block, Honolulu, H. I.



At Gazette Office.



emulate these independent sisters of yours. Let me hold up to your admiration, then, a quiet, unassuming Chicago woman, Helen Culver. She has just given Chicago University a million dollars for a biological department, part of the money to be used for university extension lectures. She is the cousin of the late Charles J. Hull, and heir to his wealth. Hull House, which is the center of Jane Adams' philanthropic work, was once his home. Now it is known the world over as a spot radiating friendliness and refinement to the poorest classes of the great city. Miss Culver's gift comes just after a million-dollar gift from John D. Rockefeller, and is immediately matched by yet another million from the oil magnate, given because of her bequest. You may not have a million, but—I need not point a moral.

HOONAUNAU, HAWAII.

[For the ADVERTISER and GAZETTE.]

Beneath the long slopes of Hualalai, Between the belt of forest and the beach, A temple stands wherein 'twas taught to each Benighted heathen in the days gone by, To utter prayers to gods of stone and cry To Pele; and the wily priests would teach With smooth, persuasive tongue and oily speech That these dead blocks of stone could give reply. They groped in darkness, and the evil deeds The victim slain, the human sacrifice Were but the spawn of hell-begotten creeds And darkness of the soul in sin that lies. They did not know, they had not seen the light That blazed athwart the world from Calvary's height.

II.

The temple standeth, but the liobens grey In arabesques are woven on the stones That echoed back the shuddering victims' groans; No more the old kahunas come to pray, To Pele, that in mercy she would stay The fiery flood, now from their shat-tered thrones The gods are fallen, and the soul-less stones Lie bruised and battered in the light of day. The land was steeped in darkness of the night, And all men's hearts were dark and naupo, Till through the gloom and darkness stream the light That shows from Calvary in the long ago— Held for the wanderers in the mighty hands That guided Israel o'er Egyptian sands.

CHARLES E. F. WART.

Dalbeattie, Scotland, Nov. 1895

NIGHT WITH TENNYSON.

Pleasant Entertainment—Good Music—Excellent Essays.

For an "Evening with Tennyson" quite a large audience assembled at Y. M. C. A. hall Saturday night. Owing to a delay in the arrival of one of the members of the orchestra the opening number did not begin until fifteen minutes after the time announced.

Professor Hosmer delivered a twenty minutes' talk on the works of the great poet, which was listened to with attention. The other essays, by Ada M. Whitney, Miss Millard, M. E. Rice and W. R. Castle, Jr., were remarkably good and were read with freedom seldom found among people not accustomed to appearing before the public. They were loudly applauded.

Miss Axtel rendered "Break, Break, Break" with much feeling and in excellent voice. The program announced a quartette by Misses Axtel and Kelso, and "Misses" Ingalls and Ward. The two latter, however, happened to be of the stronger sex, and the music was the more appreciated in consequence.

Throughout, the greatest interest was manifested by the spectators, but, notwithstanding the vigorous applause, encores were denied.

The Nuuanu Sextette acquitted themselves admirably, but the piano seemed to have been tuned a half tone lower than the instruments. As a whole, the Evening With Tennyson was a decided success, and a similar night would be enjoyed by the lovers of such entertainments.

The Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.

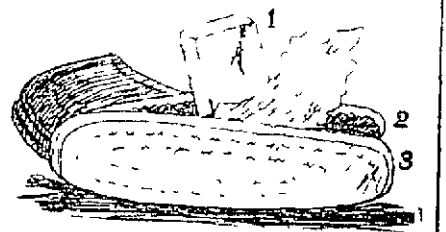
A CLEVER TRICK.

Opium Concealed in Chinese Slippers—An Arrest.

The Chinese show a decidedly inventive spirit in a great many of their works. The latest example in Honolulu was discovered yesterday afternoon in a trunk that had been removed from the quarantine station to the Custom House to be appraised. It was the property of one Yan Hoong, who came here recently on the Coptic.

When the trunk was opened it was found to be filled with personal effects, all of which were new. Among the lot were three pairs of Chinese slippers.

A Japanese employee of the Custom House picked up one of the shoes and, turning it over in his



A TRICK THAT WAS VAIN, ETC. 1—The tin of opium. 2—Inner sole. 3—Outer sole.

hands, noticed that the inside of the shoe had the appearance of being hollow. He punched it with his thumb and then handed the article to Mr. Fisher.

That official made no further delay and ripped open the shoe, finding, to his astonishment, a neat tin of opium nicely hidden away in the compressed paper sole. The remainder were examined and all found to contain opium.

The other goods in the trunk will be confiscated.

Yan Hoong was arrested, and is now awaiting trial.

THE RICHELIEU ENLARGED.

Large Number of Families Have Arranged for Accommodations.

Mrs. Freimann has made extensive repairs to the Richelieu, not the least being an enlargement of the already spacious dining parlors by having partitions removed, thereby making the whole much larger and more convenient for service. These and other changes have been made necessary by an increased number of guests, both local and transient. The approaching festivities incident to Chinese New Year, which will begin tomorrow, will increase the patronage of the Richelieu by a large number of families, who have arranged for accommodations at that justly popular and first-class hostelry during the time of the Chinese celebration and permanently make their home at the Richelieu. Mrs. Freimann has ample accommodation for all those who may desire excellent service. It is well known that many residents will be without servants during Chinese New Year, and while a large number have decided to spend the interim at the Richelieu, many more can be comfortably looked after. A German dinner will be served next Saturday evening at the Richelieu, with the Kawaihau Club in attendance.

Kamehameha Girl's School Concert.

A concert will be given by the Kamehameha School for Girls, assisted by Professor Berger and orchestra, on Saturday evening, February 15, at Independence Park pavilion. Admission will be 50 and 75 cents.

The entertainment is to be for the benefit of Kohala Seminary. The will be a concert program closing with "The Rainbow," a cantata in costume.

Child Study.

The child's study class will meet again Wednesday at 2.25 p. m. to discuss further the punishment of children. It is desired that as many parents and teachers as possible should be present to give the results of their experience in this important and interesting matter.

Millicent Shinn's "Notes on the Development of a Child" (60c. per set) have been received and will be distributed at the class to all who wish them.

Weak And Nervous

Describes the condition of thousands of people at this season. They have no appetite, cannot sleep, and complain of the prostrating effect of warmer weather. This condition may be remedied by Hood's Sarsaparilla, which creates an appetite and tones up all the organs. It gives good health by making the blood pure.

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner pills, assist digestion, cure headache. HOBSON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

Your Stock CASTLE & COOKE
Will do better on
FIRST-CLASS FEED.
LIMITED.
HAY AND GRAIN Importers
BOUGHT OF US
Is the very best at the
VERY LOWEST PRICES.
CALIFORNIA FEED COMPANY
Nuuanu and Queen Streets.
TELEPHONE 121.

Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!

If Sugar is what you want use
FERTILIZER.

The Hawaiian Fertilizing Company has just received per "Helen Brewer"
50 Tons Soft Phosphate Florida,
150 Tons Double Superphosphate,
300 Tons Natural Plant Food,
25 Tons Common Superphosphate

Also per "Martha Davis" and other vessels,
Nitrate of Soda,
Sulphate of Ammonia,
Sulphate of Potash,
Muriate of Potash & Kainit

High-Grade Manures

To any analysis always on hand or made to order.

A. F. COOKE, Agent.



A Model Plant is not complete without Electric Power, thus dispensing with small engines.

Why not generate your power from one CENTRAL Station? One generator can furnish power to your Pumps, Centrifugals, Elevators, Plows, Railways and Hoists; also furnish light and power for a radius of from 15 to 20 miles.

Electric power being used saves the labor of hauling coal in your field, also water, and does away with high-priced engineers, and only have one engine to look after in your mill.

Where water power is available it costs nothing to generate Electric Power.

THE HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC COMPANY is now ready to furnish Electric Plants and Generators of all descriptions at short notice, and also has on hand a large stock of Wire, Chandeliers and all Electrical Goods.

All orders will be given prompt attention, and estimates furnished for Lighting and Power Plants; also attention is given to House and Marine Wiring.

THEO. HOFFMAN, Manager.

New Fire Insurance Agency.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN appointed agent for the Hawaiian Islands of the well known and reliable

LION
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
Limited,
OF LONDON, ENGLAND,

Is now prepared to effect insurance against fire on dwellings, stores, warehouses, and other buildings. Rates of insurance and terms of policy on application.

William R. Castle.

J. T. LUND,

128 and 130 Fort St., opp. Club Stables,

Practical Gun and Locksmith.

NICKEL PLATING A SPECIALTY.
Bicycles repaired, rented or for sale.

We wish to call your attention to the following goods just received from England:

- Sheet Zinc,
- Bar Iron,
- Anvils,
- Fence Wire,
- Hydraulic Jacks,
- Rain Gauges,
- Hubbuck's White Lead,
- Hubbuck's White Zinc,
- Sauce Pans,
- Tea Kettles,
- Fish Hooks,
- Dog Chains,
- Chamois Skins,
- Razors, Etc., Etc.

CASTLE & COOKE, Ltd.

IMPORTERS,
Hardware and General Merchandise.

Gasoline \$3.25 per case, delivered.

HONOLULU

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

CARRIAGE BUILDER

AND REPAIRER.

All orders from the other islands in the Carriage Building, Trimming and Painting Line will meet with prompt attention.

P. O. Box 821.

128 and 130 FORT STREET.

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The Famous Tourist Route of the World.

In Connection with the Canadian Australian Steamship Line Tickets Are Issued

To All Points in the United States and Canada, via Victoria and Vancouver.

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HEADS

BUSINESS COLLEGE,

24 Post Street, San Francisco.

FOR SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS

This college instructs in Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Telegraphy, Penmanship, Drawing, all the English branches and everything pertaining to business for full six months. We have 16 teachers and give individual instruction to all our pupils.

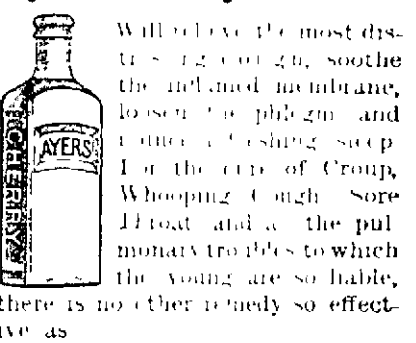
A Department of Electrical Engineering has been established under a thoroughly qualified instructor. The course is thoroughly practical. Send for circular.

C. S. HALEY, Secretary.

Read the Advertiser the only live daily 75 cents a month

COLDS, COUGHS, INFLUENZA, SORE THROAT

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral



Will relieve the most distressing cough, soothe the inflamed membrane, loosen the phlegm, and induce refreshing sleep. For the cure of Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, and all the pulmonary troubles to which the young are so liable, there is no other remedy so effective as

AYER'S Cherry Pectoral

A Record of nearly 60 years

Gold Medals at the World's Chief Expositions.

The name Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is prominent on the wrapper, and is blown in the glass of each bottle. Take no cheap imitation.

Agents for Honolulu

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, LIMITED
BENSON, SMITH & CO.
HOBSON DRUG COMPANY.



POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED

WILL CURE YOUR COUGH.

ALL THE WORLD OVER, THE RECOGNIZED COUGH REMEDY. Its immense sale throughout the world indicates its extraordinary value.

20,000 CHEMISTS SELL IT.

Those who have not already given it a trial should do so at once.

IN PALACE AND COTTAGE ALIKE, Powell's Balsam of Aniseed is the old and unexcelled COUGH REMEDY. Always safe throughout the whole civilized world, procuring its great value.

COOLS THE PHLEGM IMMEDIATELY. LIGHT COUGH QUICKLY RELIEVED. SEE TRADE MARK AS ABOVE ON EACH WRAPPER. See the words "Thomas Powell, Blackfriars Road, London," on the Government Stamp.

Refuse Imitations. Established 1824. SQUATTERS and FARMERS WHEN ORDERING THEIR STORES SHOULD NOT OMIT THIS TIME-HONORED COUGH REMEDY.

FOR A COUGH.

POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED.

FOR ASTHMA, INFLUENZA, &c.

SOLD BY CHEMISTS and STOREKEEPERS THROUGHOUT the AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND and Cape Colonies.

Bottles 1s. 6d. and 2s. 6d.

Agents for Honolulu,

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, LTD.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE.

Original and Only Genuine.

COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is a liquid medicine which assuages PAIN of EVERY KIND, affords a calm, refreshing sleep WITHOUT HEADACHE, and INVIGORATES the nervous system when exhausted. Is the Great Specific for Cholera, Dysentery, Diarrhoea.

The General Board of Health, London, report that it ACTS as a CHARM, and dose generally sufficient.

Dr. Gibbon, Army Medical Staff, Calcutta, states: "Two doses completely cured me of Diarrhoea."

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is the TRUE PALLIATIVE in Neuralgia, Gout, Cancer, Toothache, Rheumatism.

Rapidly cuts short all attacks of Epilepsy, Spasms, Colic, Palpitation, Hysteria.

Important Caution.—The Immense Sale of this Remedy has given rise to many Unscrupulous Imitations.

N. B.—Every Bottle of Genuine Chlorodyne bears on the Government Stamp the name of the inventor, Dr. J. Collis Browne. Sold in bottles 1s. 6d., 2s. 6d. and 4s. 6d., by all chemists.

Sole Manufacturer, **J. T. DAVENPORT.**

33 Great Russell Street, London W. C.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

General Commission Agents,

Corner Fort and King Streets.

We have received a pamphlet entitled "The Liquor Traffic in the Hawaiian Islands from 1870 to 1895," compiled by the Y. M. C. A. In this pamphlet is shown very clearly what the liquor traffic has done for Hawaii, and the author follows this with some good suggestions as to what should be done with the liquor traffic in the future. The record of the past is told in cold, unrelenting figures, over which the public may ponder with profit.

We call particular attention to the article written by Mr. Perkins, setting forth the undesirable features of the importation of the American mocking bird. Unfortunately for this country, we have received many birds and plants which came in the guise of a blessing, but have proved to be dangerous pests. We cannot afford to take any chances in transplanting foreign blessings, be they beast, bird or fish.

The action of the Executive in releasing the ex-queen from restrictions placed upon her at the time of her conditional pardon is the logical outcome of the policy of leniency toward political offenders. The organ of the opposition has stated that every move in this direction will serve to heal the breach that is said to exist between the Government and a few Hawaiians. We sincerely hope that future events may prove the wisdom of these statements.

MARY LEASE, of Kansas, and Joseph Schneider, a California bandit, have recently declared that they have no use for newspapers, and that reporters should be swept from the face of the earth. The newspapers have put a damper on Mary Lease's political aspirations, and been instrumental in placing Schneider behind the bars. In both instances a great public service has been rendered. A Blue Book of people who have no use for newspapers would prove interesting reading.

AFTER the repudiation to which the Hilo Tribune Company have treated the editor of their paper the news of his resignation does not come as a surprise. The Conservative Club has found that conducting a newspaper by proxy, particularly when they are not sure of the opinions of the proxy, is not such a simple matter as might be supposed. We suggested when the Tribune was first launched that the man at the helm didn't know just what the powers behind the throne wanted him to say. His successor needs to take a course of study on how to express half a dozen different opinions in one article and still have an opinion of his own.

A CAREFUL study of all that concerns shipping brings a writer in White's Annual Shipping News to the conclusion that for the ship-builder and the ship-owner the past year has been troublesome and unprofitable. There have been previous periods when, as a whole, the building berths have not been so well filled, but seeing there are at present in many trades more ships than cargo to employ them, nobody is to be congratulated on the increase of tonnage where the vessels are intended for such over-supplied trades. In the North American trade there are from England and the Continent considerably more steamers running in the lines than are necessary to carry all the goods and emigrants likely to require transit and in consequence there have been occasions during the past year that steamers advertised to be dispatched have had to be withdrawn. Notwithstanding this, both

English and foreign lines continue to build steamers of ever-increasing size, and there are more steamers now building for this trade than any other.

The fact that the varied program of Saturday evening drew a larger audience than any other has thus far been offered in the Y. M. C. A. course is not without its significance. Let the lectures be ever so timely, let the lecturers be the best that can be produced, let the community be ever so intellectual, there comes a time when the people long for entertainment pure and simple, something in a lighter vein. With the Opera House in ruins, there are almost absolutely no facilities for satisfying this desire for occasional mental relaxation. People like to be amused as well as instructed, and according as they are amused the more readily they will accept instruction. Of late we have had a surfeit of a certain class of amusement, and the manner in which the public has patronized traveling troubadours shows only too clearly that, after famine, people are ready to accept anything in the way of diversion. With a good opera house, we would be assured of higher class and more satisfactory amusement, and even the lecturer would not labor under such great disadvantages. A large and comfortable audience-room counts a great deal. We trust local philanthropists may become impressed with the fact, and, should they ask for some slight assistance from the Government in carrying out their plans, that this assistance will be forthcoming. It is unfortunate, indeed, that the people of Hawaii must admit that in their capital city the largest hall for public meetings is an iron-framed drill shed.

REV. ARMORY BRADFORD who has recently returned to the United States from Japan says of the missionary work in Japan:

"But some one may ask, are the missionaries really making any impression on Japan? I will still limit myself to the missionaries of one Board. They have been in that country only twenty-six years. They have labored where the soil, to say the least, was utterly un-Christian before their advent. There are now about forty independent, self-supporting Christian churches of this one denomination, and about one hundred and fifty other places where religious services are regularly held, reaching thousands of people. There are about eleven thousand church members. There are hospitals, orphan asylums, free kindergartens taught by trained teachers, and a training school for kindergarten teachers. There are seven boarding-schools for young women—two of them of college grade—and in them are graduates of Wellesley, Michigan University, Mount Holyoke, and other American colleges for women, giving thorough education to the Japanese women; there are several boarding-schools for boys, equally good, and, lastly, there is the Doshisha University, many of whose professors have been trained in the best universities of Europe and America, and in which are about five hundred students. In addition, the best training-school for nurses in the Empire is sending out nurses who have already proved their worth. Nor is this all. The teachings of Christ are reaching far and wide and influencing thousands who do not know the source from which they come. And yet there are those who say missions are a failure."

PHOTOGRAPHING INTERIORS.

If this were not an age of inventions, the whole civilized world would be in a hubbub over Professor Röntgen's new photographic apparatus, by which photographs are taken through opaque substances. Wood, platinum, copper and even the flesh of the human body are no longer a barrier to the camera lens. By a combination of electricity and photography pictures may be taken of the internal organs of the human body, so that it can no longer be

said that there is anything in a living body that can be concealed. The possibilities of this new discovery, in the realm of medicine and surgery are decidedly interesting to contemplate. In fact the possibilities of electricity seem to be bounded only by the imagination. With the perfection of the process of internal photography, it is not impossible that thought may be registered on cylinders and reproduced as the phonograph reproduces sound. Not only may thoughts be made public property, but it may be possible to excite the brain cells in order to enable a person to remember what has been forgotten. It is not altogether pleasant to feel that not only present thoughts, but memories of the past, may no longer be regarded as strictly personal property. The perfection of this invention will at least do away with diplomatic evasions, and the newspaper reporter sent out on an assignment "to catch a few snap-shot thoughts of public men" will have a comparatively easy task to perform, provided he can focus his subjects.

THE LEGISLATURE.

With the first regular session of the Legislature so soon to begin its work, it is high time the people of the country put on their thinking caps. All signs point to a comparatively short session characterized by a prompt disposition of public measures in a business-like manner. The time has come when the country is in a position to institute certain reforms which will doubtless stir considerable discussion and call for careful but decisive action. These matters must however be faced fairly and squarely with no attempt at putting off to some more convenient season.

Among the most important matters to be brought up early in the session, by virtue of having been placed in the hands of special investigating committees during the recent special session, are the proposed changes in the auditing department of the Government, and possible reforms in the liquor traffic. These are, both measures of vital importance to the Government. The present methods that obtain in the auditing department are decidedly crude and inadequate to a business-like administration of the "bookkeeping department" of the Government. Under the present law the Auditor-General is in no position to fulfill the duties for which his position calls. Indications point to a recommendation from the committee to institute a warrant system in the payment of Government bills and centralizing the bookkeeping of the various departments under the direction of the Auditor-General. This will undoubtedly be a vast improvement over the system now in vogue, and will receive the approval of the business men of the country. If, however, a system which would bring the Government more closely to a cash basis could be instituted, it would meet with universal satisfaction.

There is much to be said in connection with the liquor traffic which is attracting attention among merchants of the United States as well as the people here. The discussion will be a sharp one and the representatives of the people will have ample opportunity to place themselves on record. The Department of Finance will doubtless come forward with suggestions for slight changes in the tariff system and other minor matters for better administration of the customs. Liberal appropriations will be asked for the development of outlying districts and the extension of public works throughout the islands. The agriculturalist will occupy a prominent place in the deliberations of the legislators, and every endeavor made to foster the interests of the Anglo-Saxon without discrimination.

BE SLOW BUT SURE.

Since the subject of Honolulu's "social evil" bids fair to soon become the topic for discussion at a meeting to be called during the

coming week, there are certain points in connection with the question which need careful consideration before public expression is given. These points may be looked upon as hughbears, but they are none the less vital to the practical solution of the problem. There are cold facts that must be thought of, as well as the moral phase.

In the first place, it must be remembered that the presence of the women coming under the act to mitigate is largely a guarantee for the safety of the respectable women of this city. It must not be forgotten that we have a large population that under certain conditions will become a dangerous factor from a criminal as well as a moral standpoint. Again the sanitary features of the present act to mitigate must be given due weight. The report of the physicians in this respect must not be overlooked although their conclusions may be classed by some people as the thoughtless deliberation of men of the world. Facts must be faced in this matter and our good citizens should take care not to prevent a slow, but practical solution by advancing a theoretical method intended to stamp out the evil in a day, but which in its practical working-out will only make a bad matter worse.

What has brought the matter to public attention is the alarming increase of prostitution. Let the first step in the advance of reform be one which shall put an end to this increase. To do away with the evil, to strike at the heart of the tree of immorality, the reform movement must begin with an endeavor to raise the moral standard. Pass as strict laws as it is possible to compile, the "social evil" will not be swept into oblivion until the morals of the lower classes are raised above the present standard. The history of every movement of this character proves the truth of this statement. We must hope for improvement, but must not expect absolute reform in a year, or possibly a decade. The same rule holds true in this case as in the prohibition of the sale of liquor. Laws may be passed, but absolute prohibition will not be realized until, by education, the inclination to the use of alcoholic beverages is no more. Therefore, we would suggest that the deliberations of the public be tempered with calm sobriety. Prompt action is called for to keep the evil within its present bounds. It can be slowly, but surely, hedged in until reduced to a minimum, but this will not be accomplished by attempting to do too much at once.

WHAT MAY BE DONE FOR ARMENIA.

In a recent issue of the Outlook, considerable space is given to the ways and means open to the American people in the work of putting an end to the horrors of Armenian persecution. It is first asked whether anything can be done by a nation not directly interested in the division of Turkish territory—a nation averse to taking a hand in the affairs of Europe—and answers the question by stating what service Christian pity in America can render suffering Armenians.

In the first place, Americans can ask for the protection of their own fellow-citizens; a protection that amounts to something more than a series of protests directed to governments that give them little or no attention. Secondly, the President of the United States, by a message to Congress and by joint resolution, can express the universal sympathy of Americans for the massacred Armenians, and in the name of humanity protest against the criminal indifference of the Turkish Government. Such action would receive the support of a majority of the English people, whose national officials are largely responsible for the present deplorable state of affairs. President Cleveland may find a precedent for such a measure in the action of President Monroe in 1823, when Greece was fighting to throw off the yoke of the Turk. That action had an ardent supporter

in no less a personage than Daniel Webster, who was then in the House of Representatives.

Finally it is suggested that Americans can give material expression of their sympathy. In this respect, what applies to Americans applies to the people of every nation of the globe. Victims of earthquake, fire and famine have received succor, why, then, should these unfortunates who are suffering from greater desolation. Governments are standing back, each urging the other forward and at the same time assuming a threatening attitude the moment one of their number makes a move to deal with the Sultan. It appears that governments, as such, cannot rid themselves of petty jealousies and greed for gain and take concerted action in the cause of humanity. Daniel Webster said: "The public opinion of the civilized world is rapidly gaining an ascendancy over mere brutal force. It is already able to oppose the most formidable obstruction to the progress of injustice and oppression, and as it grows more intelligent and more intense it will be more and more formidable. It may be silenced by military power, but it cannot be conquered."

Three-quarters of a century have passed since these words were uttered, and again the time has come for the public opinion of the civilized world to bring itself more in evidence. We of Hawaii are but a drop in the bucket, yet we are a part of the great whole, and even the people of this country cannot escape their responsibility simply because they are few in numbers. Every word, every expression, every action of sympathy added to those already on record is a help in the work and makes more formidable the power of public opinion to which the governments of the world must soon or later listen.

KATE FIELD'S BUDGET.

A Review of the Cable Situation.

WHAT THE COUNTRY NEEDS.

An Inter-Island Cable a Necessity. The Spalding Franchise Discussed. Possibilities of Aid from the United States Government, etc.

HONOLULU, Dec. 13.—The news of what happens on these islands outside of Oahu, on which this town is situated, arrives here from three to seven days after occurrence. You'd think that at least an inter-island cable would long since have materialized, but I do not find that the sugar planters, who have made great fortunes within the last twenty years thanks to the reciprocity treaty with the United States, have bestowed much thought on the improvement of the land of their adoption. Some years ago the Government accepted the offer of an American to establish inter-island telegraphic communication, the contract guaranteeing the payment of \$40,000 after successful completion of the undertaking. One telegram was received from one island and then the cable parted forever. The contractor had his labor for his pains, wretched materials had been used, and no further effort was made to put a griddle round this family group.

The tendency of the climate is to procrastinate. I am regarded as a marvel of energy because I want to "go at things" at once and prefer walking about town to driving. Not since my glimpse of Spain have I been in a country where tomorrow is regarded with more favor than today. It is merely a question of time when I am obsessed by the prevailing microbe and postpone effort until the day of judgment. Before that time arrives, however, I hope to have folded my mosquito bar and quietly sail away.

This climatic influence should be seriously considered in criticizing the peaceful and contented inhabitants of Hawaii. How Colonel Spalding, who has lived here for years, screwed himself to the sticking point of a cable contract demonstrates herculean force of character. The terms of this contract grant unto Colonel Spalding and his representatives and assigns an exclusive franchise for twenty years from November 1, 1895. The eastern terminus of the first cable must be at or near San Francisco and the western terminus at or near Honolulu. This grant cannot be construed to prevent foreign governments having existing treaty rights with the Republic of Hawaii from landing a cable upon the Hawaiian islands for other than commercial purposes from any point in North America.

Terms and conditions being fulfilled and the legislature of the Hawaiian Republic agreeing, there will be paid

to the contractor an annual subsidy of \$40,000, gold coin of the United States, for twenty years in equal quarterly installments of \$10,000. Exclusive franchise, however, depends upon the beginning of cable construction on or before May, 1897, and the establishment of telegraphic communications not later than November, 1898. Further, the government of the United States must join the undertaking by the grant of substantial assistance to the contractor. Failing the co-operation of the United States, the Hawaiian Government may cancel the agreement by delivering a written notice thereof at the house of Bishop & Co. in Honolulu not less than sixty days in advance of termination.

This Government grants to the contractor the free use of a right of way across Government lands for the landing of cables or the construction of land lines connecting them. It also grants suitable sites on any Government lands approved by the Government for the construction of stations and shorehouses for maintaining or operating the cables. Free use of these sites is accorded for twenty years. Material for cable construction, etc., will be admitted free of duty for twenty years; property connected with the cable will be exempt from taxation for twenty years and no harbor or port dues or charges, except pilotage, will be levied from vessels exclusively engaged in cable work. During this term of years the contractor may condemn and appropriate, according to law, such property or rights of way as may be needed for cable construction, maintenance or operation.

Inter-island communication will include Hawaii, Maui, Molokai, Kauai and Oahu. It requested by the Government, within one year after the completion of the inter-island cable system, the contractor will sell it to the Government for actual cash cost, free from all liens, and grant use of cable ship, charging therefor only actual cash outlay.

Of course the cables must be of the best material and workmanship. Maximum charges for inter-island messages will not exceed ten cents a word, provided that it be not obligatory on the contractor to send any message for less than \$1. Foreign rates, to be determined by the United States Government, will not exceed \$1 a word.

Should cable communication be established between Hawaii and Australia and Japan, the rate of messages from Honolulu to Japan, or vice versa, cannot exceed a pro rata proportion, based on distance, of the regular rates for similar messages to or from San Francisco and Australia and Japan. Messages from Honolulu to points beyond San Francisco will not be higher than the contractor is obliged for transmission beyond San Francisco. Press rates will not exceed one-half the amount charged for ordinary messages, provided it be not obligatory upon the contractor to send any press message for less than \$1. The Hawaiian Government will have free transmission up to the amount of the annual subsidy, reckoning rates as prescribed for ordinary messages.

This contract was signed on the 18th day of last August by President Dole and his Cabinet, W. C. Wilder and F. J. Clay, president and secretary of the Senate, and D. L. Naone and James N. K. Keola, speaker and clerk of the House of Representatives. These last signers are native Hawaiians. At that time Colonel Spalding deposited with the Minister of Finance Hawaiian bonds to the amount of \$25,000 as security. If the contract be fulfilled satisfactorily, these bonds will be returned; otherwise they will be forfeited to the Hawaiian Government as liquidated damages.

On one subject everybody is agreed. Republicans, royalists, annexationists, anti-annexationists, protectionists, Hawaiians, Americans, British, Germans, Portuguese, French, Norwegians, Chinese, Japanese, all want a cable. Doomed to live without even a weekly mail from anywhere, we are wondering in all these languages how Colonel Spalding is getting on with the fifty-fifth Congress.

KATE FIELD.

The little daughter of Mr. Fred Webster, Holland, Mass., had a very bad cold and cough which he had not been able to cure with any thing. I gave him a 25 cent bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, says W. P. Holden, merchant and postmaster at West Brimfield, and the next time I saw him he said it worked like a charm. This remedy is intended especially for acute throat and lung diseases such as colds, croup and whooping cough, and it is famous for its cures. There is no danger in giving it to children for it contains nothing injurious. For sale by all druggists and dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H. I.

THE

Hawaiian Planters' Monthly,

H. M. WHITNEY, Editor.

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Hawaiian Gazette Company, PUBLISHERS.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The Legislature will convene at noon on the third Wednesday, 19th day of February.

L. A. Thurston, administrator of the estate of John Brodie, deceased, has a notice in this issue.

The Legislature will convene on the 19th inst., which is Ash Wednesday, the first day in Lent.

The teachers at Oahu College will receive callers on first and third Monday in each month.

Kate Field accompanied Superintendent of Public Works Rowell on a tour of inspection on Saturday.

Commissioner Marsden received six packages of tree cuttings from Apia, Samoa, by the Monowai last night.

Suggestions of plans to govern the liquor traffic are asked for by Henry Waterhouse and F. J. Lowrey.

J. H. Coney, deputy sheriff of Kauai, has been appointed temporary sheriff in place of Samuel Wilcox, who is now in the States.

The "Tourists' Guide Through Hawaii," published by H. M. Whitney, is on sale at the Hawaiian News Company and Thrum's book store.

A private letter from Peter Lee, manager of the Volcano House, states that the crater is more active than it has been for months and many guests are at the hotel.

Commissioner Marsden sends by the steamer this morning quantities of tree seeds to H. P. Baldwin and W. H. Rickard, with full instructions regarding their planting.

Charles Colburn and daughter left for the Coast on the Monowai on account of the illness of Mr. Colburn's father. A large number of friends were on the wharf to say goodbye.

A. A. Zimmerman was the object of a great deal of curiosity on the Monowai before departure Saturday. Many of the wheelmen of Honolulu were on the wharf and steamer to catch a glimpse of "the mighty rider."

A warrant was issued at 6 o'clock last evening for the arrest of L. V. Redpath, who is charged with embezzling funds from the Hawaiian Gazette Company. Up to 12 o'clock last night the police had not found Mr. Redpath. He was last seen on Fort street about 4 o'clock.

Among the through passengers for San Francisco on the Monowai are Sir Wm. Windeyer, a prominent judge of Sydney; Mr. James Mills, managing director of the U. S. S. Company; A. A. Zimmerman of bicycle fame and wife, and W. W. Hires, proprietor of the Hires root beer establishment.

When the larger part of the crew of the Annie Paint came ashore for water yesterday people along the water front thought they were deserting ship and stood around to see the fun, but the men got what they wanted and pulled out again to the boat, leaving a very much disappointed crowd on shore.

Sidney Miller Ballou was admitted to the membership in the Hawaiian Society, Sons of the American Revolution, by the board of managers of that organization, at a meeting yesterday. Mr. Ballou is a great-grandson of Eleazer Jencks, a captain of Rhode Island troops in Colonel Matthewson's regiment.

During the Legislature of 1892, Chief Justice Judd, William Foster and Cecil Brown were appointed members of a commission to revise and recodify the Penal Code of Hawaii. The commission, after laboring for over three years, have submitted a printed report, which will be placed before the Legislature soon to convene.

Mr. Waldron, of the Illustrated Traveler, returned from a tour of Hawaii and a week's sojourn at the volcano. He is pleased with everything he saw and has many photographs, entirely new, which will appear in the forthcoming issues of his paper. Mr. Waldron will remain Honolulu and gather more information for publication.

Chinese Charity.

Ah Ke, the old Chinaman who has been lingering about the police station for the last week or so, is still to be found in that vicinity at all hours of the day and night. He is in a pitiable condition and a fit subject for investigation by the Chinese Relief Association.

In a conversation with the old man last night he said, "I have no place to lay my head and no table that I can call my own. The street is my dwelling place. I am seventy-three years of age and as you see am bent every which way from the effects of rheumatism. This

roaming life is a very hard one on me who am so decrepit but I see no help for it. I have a son on Hawaii but he has never offered me the least bit of help."

Last Thursday night poor Ah Ke lingered about the station house until midnight and then being unable to stand the pangs of hunger no longer, he said to one of the police officers, "I am hungry." That was enough for the kind-hearted Hawaiian who took the Chinaman by the arm and escorted him to a restaurant where a square meal was given him.

Ah Ke will never take money from anyone for several people have tried to get him to take some small change to buy food. All he wants is a place to sleep and something to eat. Surely the Chinese of the city should take some action in their countryman's welfare.

Art League Reception.

At a recent meeting of the Kilo-hana Art League, held in the league rooms, the following persons were added to the membership list: Mrs. E. Graham, Mrs. W. W. Diamond, Messrs. Starkey, J. Marsden and D. Logan.

Arrangements were made for the reception Thursday night to W. H. Hilliard, the artist, and his sister Mrs. Anna Trumbull.

Invitations will be issued for the affair, which will begin at 8 o'clock. Mr. Hilliard will give a short talk on art; musical selections will be rendered by members of the league. The rooms will be decorated with representative work of the members of the league. The committee in charge of arrangements are paying a great deal of attention to detail. The affair promises to be a very successful one.

Police Court Happenings.

In the police court yesterday Mark Abera was fined \$5 and costs for assault and battery on Yee Chang, the keeper of a restaurant on Hotel street.

Three drunks paid the usual fine and looked sad.

In the case of Ko Chun, for maintaining and conducting a che fa game, defendant offered no evidence. Found guilty and sentenced to pay a fine of \$100 and costs. Appeal noted.

In the case of E. Larsen, for using threatening language against his wife, Mrs. E. Larsen, defendant was ordered to furnish bond in the sum of \$200 that he will not commit an offense of violence against Mrs. Larsen for the term of one year.

Chinese New Year.

Again the season has arrived when the various housekeepers of the city are not feeling in especially good spirits, for at various times today their Chinese cooks, waiters and yardmen will leave for a few days to celebrate with firecrackers and samshu the beginning of their new year. The Chinese will spend the afternoon in cleaning up and getting ready for the grand opening in the evening. After that it will be one round of jollification until Sunday.

On Wednesday, from 11 a. m. to 2 p. m., a reception will be given by the Chinese United Society in their club house on King street. The Hawaiian Band will be in attendance.

Regulating the Liquor Traffic.

The Senate Committee on Liquor Traffic has invited the dealers in that article to meet the members today to discuss the proposition to amend the laws governing the sale of liquor in the Hawaiian Islands.

On Friday the committee will meet representatives of the Y. M. C. A. at the office of Henry Waterhouse and listen to any suggestions they may have to offer the committee. These suggestions, together with those of the liquor dealers, will be embodied in the report to be made to the Legislature.

THE PROPER TIME

When the most benefit is to be derived from a good medicine, is early in the year. This is the season when the tired body, weakened organs and nervous system yearn for a building-up medicine like Hood's Sarsaparilla. Many wait for the open spring weather and, in fact, delay giving attention to their physical condition so long that a long siege of sickness is inevitable. To rid the system of the impurities accumulated during the winter season, to purify the blood and to invigorate the whole system, there is nothing equal to Hood's Sarsaparilla. Don't put it off, but take Hood's Sarsaparilla now. It will do you good. Read the testimonials published in behalf of Hood's Sarsaparilla, all form reliable, grateful people. They tell the story. HOBSON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

AN INVENTOR OF SLANG.

Townsend Tells Why He Wrote "Chimmie Fadden."

PICTURES IN REAL BOWERY LIFE.

That East Side of New York—Where Artists May Find Subjects—Italy Cannot Equal It—A Bit of Description by Author Townsend.

Edward W. Townsend, a writer on the New York Sun, is mentioned as one of the three successful writers of the year just ended. According to some critics his work,



EDWARD W. TOWNSEND, Author of "Chimmie Fadden" and "A Daughter of the Tenements."

though dealing with the lower classes, is reckoned with that of Du Maurier and Ian McLaren. Mr. Townsend's book, "Chimmie Fadden," has been dramatized and has proven a success as such things go. His latest book, "A Daughter of the Tenements," is meeting with quite as great success as his now famous "Chimmie Fadden." He lately visited San Francisco, the scene of his earlier labors in the journalistic field, and the S. F. Call has the following concerning him:

"Ned," inquired the inquisitive man of Edward W. Townsend, the gentleman who made a philosopher of a denizen of the Bowery in New York, "did it ever occur to you that you are responsible for the introduction into society of a great deal of slang that would not have otherwise been tolerated?"

"It does," answered the successful author and playwright of "Chimmie Fadden" and "A Daughter of the Tenement."

"Have you any defense?" "None whatever. Except that I was looking for types and found some at least that the public were ready to receive. I fully realize that society has acquired the verbiage, crude in some cases, I admit, and that the consequent surprises that arise are manifold. I have been confronted with a great many distressing conditions that have arisen from reading 'Chimmie Fadden.' Picture to yourself a beautiful girl nestled closely to your arm. Let your mind wander back to the dreamy waltz, the scent of natural flowers, the lithe and graceful dancers whirling over the glistening floor, the far away echo of a merry laughter coming in from the veranda and the half-ethereal dream that swims before you when eyes meet and tell that wordless tale of love. My dear boy, go back to the ever calming and playful influence of half-caught whispers that mean so much to you and me, and recall if you can the low pleading for some sweet girl's sympathy and devotion. Stop a moment and you will hear her say, 'Oh, wot'tell; let's go and take a lemonade.'"

"And I am blamed for that condition of affairs. I am accused of such enervating situations. They are all laid at my door."

"Do you not know that there is something in the Bowery, or rather the east side of New York, that is far from the things that are understood by the uninitiated as light is from darkness?"

"What are they, Ned?" "Pictures. Wonderful studies that men go to Italy to see, magnificent and dramatic compositions in real life that the student in Naples thinks are around him and him only. On the East Side there is a little world of amazing and startling human tableaux, and but few artists know of them. Go into the alleys at mid-

night when a full moon is riding in a clear sky and feast your eyes on the sights that pass before you like a panorama. One may go into the tenement courts and look upward into scenery that stands out in the pale light like gigantic pictures with a wealth of stars for a background. The pathways are sprinkled with drunken stragglers who have fallen in the doorway and are sleeping with one hand on a stilett while the other grasps the arm of a brother in crime who fell into dreams with his friend. Over on the other side the dim flicker of a tall candle marks the window of a little room occupied by a 'sweater,' one of those unfortunate creatures who toil away the night working on piece work for some wholesale clothing house. These women labor until the fingers weary of the struggle and the mind and body give way to exhaustion. Sometimes they fall asleep until the cool of the morning reminds them of their poverty and the absence of warmth."

"No artist can pass by these courts without standing in wonder at the opportunity they offer for wonderful pictures. The studies in light and shadow, the glowing rays of moonlight that fall on the groups of men who sleep on the fire escapes from the ground to the top story, and the swarthy upturned faces of the Itali-

Awarded Highest Honors—World's Fair, Gold Medal—Midwinter Fair.

DR. PRICES' CREAM BAKING POWDER MOST PERFECT MADE.

pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Armonia, Alum or any other adulterant. In all the great Hotels, the leading clubs and the homes, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder holds its supremacy.

30 Years the Standard.

LEWIS & CO., Agents, Honolulu, T. I.

H. A. A. C.

Twenty-Five-Mile Relay Race in Prospect.

The regular monthly meeting of the H. A. A. C. was held in the Y. M. C. A. last night.

Henry Hapai resigned as Secretary of the association, on account of his arduous duties. Emile Berger was elected in his place.

The twenty-five-mile relay bicycle race as introduced by Emile Berger was adopted, the date to be decided on later. Charles Crane, Edwin Paris and Emile Berger were appointed a committee to make arrangements for the race.

The matter of a club house was brought up for consideration. The boys have been beating about everywhere since the beginning of the organization, and they are becoming very tired of it. H. Giles, Ruby Dexter and Emile Berger were appointed a committee to look into the matter.

Might Have Been a Row.

One small boy, one large Chinaman and a half-caste young man came very nearly furnishing an item for the press last night at Alakea and Merchant streets.

The little fellow threw a stone which happened to hit the window and crack a pane of glass in the Chinaman's store. The Celestial raised a racket over the matter and the little fellow got a quarter and handed it to the Chinaman, but it was refused because the value of the glass was placed five cents higher.

An argument ensued and the Chinaman chastised the boy. It was then the half-caste came in and rescued the little fellow.

The row was the occasion of a large crowd gathering. The houses of the Japanese prostitutes in the neighborhood were immediately emptied of the vagrants who live with the women.

The Gleaners.

The Gleaners held an extra meeting in the parlors of Central Union church yesterday afternoon for the purpose of finishing up accumulated work. There were some twenty-five people present. The making of paper flowers, for which there has been quite a demand, was the main work of the afternoon, although sewing was not far behind. The ladies voted that more paper be bought for the making of flowers. The young ladies to take part in the New England dinner of the 21st, together with Mrs. Warriner, who will act as matron, were present for the purpose of discussing their costumes to be worn on that occasion. The ladies are beginning their work early and will make a success of the affair.

Ship For Ship.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 22.—The Czar has confirmed the budget. The navy for the next seven years is to have a total of 403,000,000 roubles, 57,500,000 roubles of which is for the current year, increasing 300,000 roubles annually.

Should foreign navies grow faster, it is expected that these credits will be increased. The main object is to reply to the appearance of every English battleship, and especially of the cruiser type, by the production of a Russian one of equal or superior power.

The young ladies of Kamehameha girls' school are working very zealously for their concert to be given at Independence Park pavilion Saturday night. Kohala Seminary is the object for which they are working, and with that in mind, together with the fact that upon previous occasions the young ladies of Kamehameha have made a reputation for themselves in the line of music, the people of Honolulu should turn out in good numbers to the concert. The young ladies will be assisted by Professor Berger and orchestra.

BY AUTHORITY.

By the President of the Republic of Hawaii.

A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS the Constitution requires that the first regular session of the Legislature of the Republic of Hawaii shall be held on the THIRD WEDNESDAY OF FEBRUARY, 1896.

NOW THEREFORE, I, SANFORD B. DOLE, President of the Republic of Hawaii, hereby give notice that such Session will convene at the Executive Building in Honolulu, at 12 O'CLOCK NOON, ON WEDNESDAY, THE 19TH DAY OF THE PRESENT MONTH OF FEBRUARY.

Written at the Executive Building, in Honolulu, this 7th day of February, A. D. 1896.

[Signed] SANFORD B. DOLE.

[SEAL] By the President: [Countersigned]

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. 4219-31 1731-21

DR. ST. D. G. WALTERS has this day been appointed Chairman of the Road Board for the Taxation District of Lihue, Island of Kauai, vice S. W. Wilcox, resigned. The Board now consists of:

Dr. St. D. G. Walters, Chairman; J. H. K. Kaiwi;

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, February 4th, 1896. 1731-31

MRS. SUSAN KEKEEA has this day been appointed an Agent to grant Marriage Licenses for the District of Waianae, Island of Oahu. J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, February 4, 1896. 1732-31

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY.

We carry in stock the following Oils:

Vacuum Oils.

The Vacuum Oil Company was the first house to manufacture Mineral Oils of any value for Lubricating purpose. The oil is reduced under complete uniformity of temperature with out atmospheric pressure and a perfect result is secured without clearing the inherent hydro carbon greases of the oil. This cannot be done by any other process. It is claimed that these oils are actually cheaper in use, at the prices charged than any other oils. You are sure of getting the same oil every time you order. You can save money, as you get better goods at less price, quality considered.

600 W Cylinder Oil.

This Oil, we claim stands alone. It is a unique product, with many imitations, but without a rival at any price.

Our 600 W Cylinder Oil is the outgrowth of over twenty years experience in the manufacture of oils, and we guarantee it absolutely in every particular. We will cheerfully send you a barrel on approval, not to be retained unless it suits.

Vacuoline Engine Oil.

Many of our patrons have wanted an oil at moderate price for all uses, except cylinder lubrication, of heavy body and great endurance, which could be depended upon absolutely anywhere and everywhere. We cannot speak too highly in its praise. It is one of the most remarkable oils ever manufactured. For all places where an oil must do a great deal of work on a small quantity, we can guarantee this oil against any other article. If you had a hard working machine, or a bearing that gives you trouble, try this oil. You cannot find its counterpart anywhere. It is a rich wine color. The best substitute for lard oil ever produced.

Arctic Engine Oil.

This is an Oil for electric light, centrifugal and general high speed work, adapted for the Edison system, being used by the Edison Company and recommended by them. It is indestructible in quality, and can be filtered and used over and over again. It is a perfect dynamo oil.

Vacuum Marine Engine Oil.

The only oil that meets all the requirements of Marine Engine lubrication. Better than lard oil and cheaper.

Heavy Dark Lubricating Oil

For common shafting, exposed machinery, car journals, etc. Has no equal for cart axles.

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.



F. A. Schaefer gave a dinner to friends yesterday at their Nuuanu valley house.

Mrs. Julian Monsarrat left for her Kapapala home on the W. G. Hall yesterday.

Mrs. F. W. Macfarlane entertained a number of friends at dinner last night.

The past week has been one of frequent dinners, all of which have been decidedly swell affairs.

Japanese Consul-General Shimamura left on the Hall yesterday for a tour of inspection on Hawaii.

Leap year parties are the talk of society circles just now. The ladies are very anxious to put the men in a sheepish light by changing the respective positions.

The Kilohana Art League claims in its membership some of the best dramatic talent of the city. This is very soon to be brought before the public in an entertainment.

The Kilohana Art League will give a reception to meet Mr. W. H. Hilliard and his sister, Mrs. Anna Trumbull, at their rooms in the Tregloan block, Thursday evening.

Ladies' day at the courts of the Pacific Tennis Club was well attended Wednesday. Among those present were the Misses Hart, Miss King, Mrs. Gunn, Mrs. Makee and Miss Dowsett.

Minister and Mrs. Willis gave a delightful dinner party to Mr. and Mrs. Ballou at their home on King street, last evening. Those seated around the three tables arranged for the occasion were the host and hostess, Mr. and Mrs. Ballou, Miss Kate Field, Mr. and Mrs. Focke, Mr. and Mrs. Mills, Miss Kate McGrew, Miss Kate Cornwell, Colonel McLean, Messrs. W. C. Parke, Addison and Mackintosh. French favors were given the ladies. The decorations were of pink begonias and maiden hair, most artistically arranged.

A card party was given at Holani Pa Wednesday evening by Mrs. Graham to the members of the cast of "Meredith's Old Coat" and a few others. Two tables were arranged in the drawing-room for seven-handed euchre. Those present were Mrs. Julian Monsarrat, Mrs. Gunn, Mrs. Nichols, Miss Kate McGrew, Miss May Atkinson, Miss Mollie Atkinson, Captain Pigman, Dr. Nichols, Messrs. Alderdice, Potter, Addison, Mackintosh, Oscar Herold and C. H. W. Norton, and Captain Pigman and Mr. Norton were the winners at the two tables, and received little remembrances of the occasion. Supper was served later.

A very jolly party accompanied the Remond Grove excursionists in a private car Monday evening through the kindness of Walter Dillingham. This was made up of Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Wilder, Mr. and Mrs. Draper, Dr. and Mrs. Howard, Dr. and Mrs. Nichols, Mrs. Graham, Mrs. Julian Monsarrat, the Misses Atkinson, and Messrs. Alderdice, Dillingham, D. Howard Hitchcock, Wm. H. Coney and C. H. W. Norton. After dancing the first part of the program at Remond Grove the party took the train for Waianae, spending the time there very pleasantly in singing and in other ways. At about midnight the party returned to Remond Grove, picking up the carloads of excursionists and returning to the city.

Last Saturday night a delightful dinner was given by Dr. and Mrs. McGrew at their lovely home on Hotel street. Besides Dr. and Mrs. McGrew and Miss McGrew, there were present United States Minister and Mrs. Willis, H. B. M.'s Commissioner Hawes, United States

Consul and Mrs. Mills, Mr. and Mrs. T. Rain Walker, Miss Lillie Hart, and Captain Pigman, of the U. S. S. Bennington. The decorations were in red, and proved most pleasing to the guests. The center piece was of red carnation and maiden hair. In the beautiful brass and enameled candelabras were placed red candles with shades to match. After the dinner the guests repaired to the large drawing-room, where delightful music served to charm the ear.

Mrs. F. J. Lowrey gave an advertisement party at the Beretania street kindergarten last evening. About eighty people were present. As each one of the guests entered the door he or she was presented with an advertisement clipped from some newspaper or magazine. Of course anything that might lead to a solution of each of these was taken off the advertisement. The guesses made on some of these were somewhat amusing. Miss Jessie R. Axtell succeeded in carrying off the ladies' prize. With the men the guesses resulted in a tie between Edwin Paris and W. Harris. The latter was luckier in the matter of drawing lots and secured the prize. Refreshments were served later. The decorations were beautiful and most artistically placed.

For Free Kindergarten.

At the regular monthly meeting of the Board of Supervisors of the Free Kindergarten and Children's Aid Association last Friday morning the Financial Secretary presented a report of the result of the effort to raise money for kindergarten work by the issuing of the woman's edition of The Time in December. Following is the report:

Total amount collected to date, \$627 00
Amount yet due for advertisements and papers, 22 40
Total, \$649 40
Expenses for publishing paper, 250 00
Net proceeds after collecting balance due as above, \$399 40

A donation of 60 cents was handed to the Secretary by one of the ladies present, who felt interested to bring up the net proceeds to an even \$400.

Occasional calls being made for papers, it was stated that a number of copies are still on hand, which may be obtained at the Woman's Exchange, where they are on sale.

Restrictions Removed.

The following is a copy of a letter sent to Mrs. J. O. Dominis by President Dole last Friday:

EXECUTIVE BUILDING,
HONOLULU, Feb. 7, 1896.)

MADAM:—With the advice of the Cabinet I take pleasure in modifying the restrictions placed upon your freedom at the time of your release from confinement.

Until further notice, only the observance on your part of the following conditions will be required by the Government:

Not to leave the Island of Oahu without the consent of the President or a member of the Cabinet.

I desire to express my appreciation of the good faith with which you have observed the requirements of a former letter.

(Signed) SANFORD B. DOLE.

MRS. LEUKOKALANI DOMINIS,
Washington Place

Our people are growing more and more in the habit of looking to Benson, Smith & Co. for the latest and best of everything in the drug line. They sell Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, famous for its cures of bad colds, croup and whooping cough. When in need of such a medicine give this remedy a trial and you will be more than pleased with the result.

ABOUT MOCKING BIRDS.

Sound Advice from Naturalist Perkins.

NOT GOOD FOR THESE ISLANDS.

May Prove Worse Than Mynahs. Conditions of the Country Not Suitable—Would Spread Lantana. The Skylark Not Objectionable.

The following letter from R. C. L. Perkins, the English naturalist, to the ADVERTISER is not without interest to the people of Honolulu who want to import the mocking-bird:

EDITOR ADVERTISER:—It has lately been proposed to bring to the islands another foreign bird—the American mocking-bird—for the sake of its fine singing powers. It is sincerely to be hoped that neither this nor any other species of foreign Passerine birds will be turned out here, since their subsequent behavior under totally changed conditions is purely enigmatical.

It is true no harm may follow the introduction—possibly, even, some good; but, more likely, the very opposite will be the result. The food of the bird soon to arrive here is of two kinds, vegetable and animal, i. e., berries and insects. Of the former, the islands produce little or nothing in inhabited districts, save lantana, which would then have a new agent in spreading it should the birds take kindly to its berries, and the various kinds of cultivated fruits, which might not at first be begrudged for the sake of the bird's song. Should it multiply, as the mynah has done, there would soon be a different tale to tell.

As to the destruction of insects, the myriads of mynahs are already more than enough to hold these in check, for it is wildly improbable that the new comer will attack species that this omnivorous bird rejects. The nocturnal Japanese bug is not likely to be affected by it to any great extent; it is much more likely to destroy some of the useful inconspicuous species introduced by Mr. Koebel, whether active in the daylight. Whether any species should be introduced for purely aesthetic purposes is very doubtful when the damage that may ensue is obvious, not to mention that totally unforeseen harm may arise.

But there are other reasons quite apart from the utilitarian point of view, for excluding this and other birds of a like nature, namely, the effect likely to be produced on the native fauna. That any evil effect will follow would seem improbable to any one who has not given any attention to such questions, on the ground that no apparent ill-results have followed the introduction of this bird into new localities in America. But the cases are utterly different. On continental lands the struggle for existence is very severe, owing to the variety of forms inhabiting them. On oceanic islands it is infinitely less so, on account of the naturally limited fauna. For this reason the latter exhibit a large number of simple or primitive creatures; the former, on the contrary, creatures of high specialization for all kinds of conditions of life, and it is therefore natural that if these be introduced into the homes of the simpler island forms, the weaker will soon go to the wall. To a large extent this has already happened here, for now there is almost no native fauna left on the lowlands, the native species being driven further and further back up the mountains as the foreign ones advance, and these latter, mostly injurious, now replace the old, harmless native species. The bird in question will affect the insect fauna directly and the birds indirectly; the mynah affects both directly, for I have seen it attacking adult native birds and also destroying the young in the nest.

The insect fauna of the islands in its natural state is most beautifully regulated, all being kept in check by the birds, and some of the species, like the blights, by other insect parasites. Introduce such a disturbing element as the mocking bird is likely to be, and one cannot foresee what the results will be. The food supply suitable for the native birds, except perhaps in the case of a few which live on the honey of flowers, is, after all, limited. Already they have to contend with introduced species, which are growing more and more abundant. The mynah in a few years is likely to outnumber all the specimens of all the species of native birds together; and should the mocking bird increase as this has done, owing to its food being nearly the same as that of the majority of Hawaiian species, a still more serious aspect of the natural conditions may be expected.

How close is the connection between very different animals and between fauna and flora was playfully shown by Darwin in his great work. Old maids, he said, have a fondness for keeping a number of cats; cats kill great numbers of field mice, which largely destroy the nests of bumble bees—the latter are necessary for fertilizing the flower of the red clover, and therefore the number of old maids in a district may be said to influence the clover crop.

The avi fauna of Hawaii is absolutely unique. Of over fifty species of Passerine birds, not one is known from elsewhere. The majority, indeed, are so peculiar that they form a distinct family, known only from this group. A number of species are already extinct, and others are likely to soon become so, and who would wish to hasten the day of the last native bird? How many residents of Honolulu are personally aware of the four native birds on the hills immediately behind the city, so close, indeed, that from their haunts it is in full view?

Yet one of these has bright crimson plumage, another is often so tame that it can be almost caught in the hand; one, at least, has a pleasing

song. Elsewhere the islands possess fine songsters, the "omas," or "olomas"; abundant on four of them is a veritable Patti amongst birds; the "ou" (common over five and once round Honolulu, but now no more), easily surpasses the bird so well known as the Laysan canary, and with its bright green body and yellow head would make a splendid and easily fed cage bird. Many other species, if not equal to those, can at least be heard with pleasure. Let those who have not the inclination or the opportunity to seek out these, buy a canary—a mocking bird if they will—to keep in a cage, and keep it fast.

On the whole, Hawaii can hardly be congratulated on the additions made to her Passerine birds—four more pernicious birds than rice-bird, sparrow, linnet and mynah can hardly be conceived; the sky-lark alone is beyond reproach, and, unless grain should be raised in the future, it can hardly do anything but good; moreover, being essentially a bird of the open, brushless country, it comes into no competition with the native species.

To conclude, introduction of mammals, birds or insects, should be made only by those who are fully capable of judging the after effects; as is only too well known, they may, and sometimes do, make mistakes, while those who are incapable are extremely likely to do serious injury.

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Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Legs,
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Cures Cancerous Ulcers,
Cures Rheum and Stiff Joints,
Cures Glandular Swellings,
Cures the Blood from all Impure Matter.
From whatever cause arising.

As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietors solicit sufferers to give it a trial to test its value.

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TOTAL ASSETS 31ST DEC., 1894.

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

1—Authorized Capital, £3,000,000
Subscribed Capital, 2,750,000

Paid-up Capital 687,500 0 0
2—Fire Funds 2,410,992 0 0
3—Life and Annuity Funds 8,572,523 14 11

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

Revenue Fire Branch 1,540,856 18 7
Revenue Life and Annuity Branches 1,359,821 16 9

£2,900,678 15 4

The accumulated funds of the Fire and Life Departments are free from liability in respect of each other.

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MORE NEW BUILDINGS TO GO UP.

Many Pleasant Social Events—Manager
Aungst Married—Japanese Laborers
Attack a Luna—Fatal Accident in
Enoch Brown's Family—Shipping.

HILLO, (Hawaii), Feb. 5.—Hilo has been treated to a real live sensation in the way of newspaper publication. It is certainly a matter of deep regret with the directors of the Hilo Tribune that such matter as was published in the February 1st number of the paper should ever have been submitted to the public. Had the editor been allowed to continue his writings we might have had a second Hawaiian, but with such prospects staring them in the face, the directors took immediate steps to prevent the repetition of the publication of such scandalous items as "Straws," "Relics of Monarchy," and the like, by demanding that the editor, Payson Caldwell, hand in his resignation at once.

It has been whispered about that "shanty row" on Front street, south of the Pioneer News Company's store, is to be leveled to the ground, and that on the valuable site, now occupied by the shanties, is to be erected a series of more stupendous structures. The location is of course the most central for business purpose and no doubt would find ready tenants among prominent merchants who must now be content with almost any ramshackle building. It is hoped the day is not far off when Front street will be rid of all its shanties that now make that business thoroughfare anything but attractive in appearance. The street itself is being well graded, but the work proceeds slowly.

The old Coney house has been repainted and thoroughly overhauled by the new lessee, Charles A. Furueux, the worthy consular agent, who has sublet portions of the house to Mr. Little and Joseph Vierra. The latter has furnished the rooms to be used in connection with his hotel to better accommodate the many tourists who are constantly going and coming.

On Tuesday evening of last week the regular monthly church social of the First Foreign church was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Terry. Pleasant entertainment and toothsome refreshments were provided by the Terry's and a most sociable time was had by all.

A number of the young friends of the Misses Hitchcock were granted an opportunity of recalling happy days in childhood spent when on Wednesday evening last they were invited to indulge in the old-time merry game of hide and seek. It was novel entertainment for these older children, but the novelty added zest to the enjoyment of the evening, which all would have repeated.

The Hilo Social Club met at the home of Hon. and Mrs. F. S. Lyman, where the few who gathered had a splendid time. Games and guessing the number of seeds, beans, etc., contained in different articles or objects formed a portion of the program of amusement.

Mesdames Hardy, Wilder, Lucas and Baldwin, Miss Martin and others formed a pleasant picnic party to Coconut Island Tuesday.

The marriage of Miss Emma Schoen of San Jose, Cal and Luther A. Aungst of Kailua, Kona, was solemnized at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Richards, Saturday morning, Feb. 1st, the Rev. C. W. Hill officiating. The bride couple remained a short time after the wedding before taking their departure for the Volcano.

Zamloch, the great magician, has been giving a series of entertainments at Spreckel's hall, playing to well-filled houses. His performances are certainly most interesting, charming and bewildering.

A somewhat tragic scene was enacted at Papaikou on Monday last when half a dozen or more Japanese laborers on the plantation attacked a luna and beat him severely. An arrest followed immediately and the following day a hearing was had in court, F. M. Wakefield appearing for the Japanese. The case resulted in a fine for every one of the assailants.

An appalling accident occurred on Thursday last at the home of Enoch Brown, a police officer residing on Volcano street. A native woman in charge of the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Brown, while seated near the rail of the veranda with the child on her lap, lost her balance and fell over the rail to the ground below, a distance of four or five feet. In her descent she maintained a firm hold on the child and her weight on the body of the little one caused internal hemorrhage from which the babe died almost instantly.

A child of Harvey Rogers at Pepeekeo fell off a veranda and was badly injured. Dr. Williams was called from Hilo to attend the child.

Miss Percy Dutton of Pepeekeo has been visiting her friends in and around Hilo for a few days.

Inspector-General of Schools Mr. Townsend is on a tour around the island. He was in Hamakua this week.

Mrs. C. A. Furueux is expected on the Australia due in Honolulu on the 21st. She has been absent from Hilo for a year visiting in Boston and other Eastern cities. Her many friends will be glad to welcome her back to Hilo.

Dr. C. H. Webb is again on the streets after a severe illness. The many friends of Alex Hutcheon

will regret to learn that he is still seriously ill.

Judge and Mrs. Austin spent a few days at Pepeekeo this week.

Hon. A. S. Young and son are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Kennedy at Waiakae.

M. J. Gourea has been appointed to the principalship of Hakalau school.

The bark Annie Johnson will leave in a few days with a full load of sugar for San Francisco. The Charles F. Crocker will load next week.

The rains of the past week have been most welcome. During the long spell of dry weather there was a most unusual amount of sickness.

Probate Matters.

The motion of J. W. McDonald Catharine Moorehead and a Chinaman to have the Club Stables Co. declared bankrupt, has been of this decision, J. W. McDonald denied by Judge Carter. On return et al have appealed from the decision and will take the case to the Supreme Court.

P. H. Kahau and Kepela Kahau, his wife borrowed one hundred and twenty-five dollars in 1893 from Kahai, on certain property on Queen street. In course of time the mortgagee died and C. W. Booth married a legatee under the will. As trustee for Elizabeth Booth (nee Baker) the legatee, he was called upon to defend a suit, to decide whether the document signed by P. H. Kahau and wife is a mortgage, as they claim, or a deed as averred by the defendant.

In reviewing the case, Judge Perry considered that the evidence was convincing, that the money was given as a loan and so decided.

The petition of S. Ehrlich for discharge from bankruptcy will be heard on the 17th inst.

WITH THE ART CRITICS.

School Children Write of Kilo-hana.

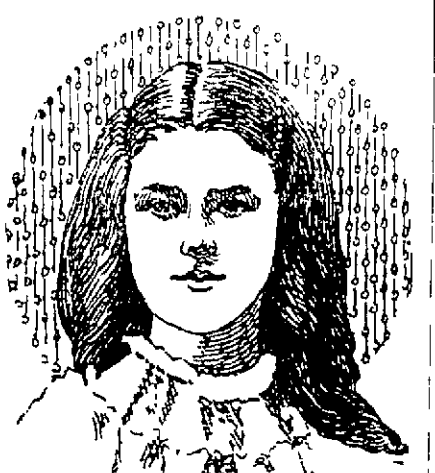
ELNORA STURGEON WINS FIRST.

A Neat Essay on Art in Honolulu. Six Prizes Offered by the League. List of the Pupils Receiving Honorable Mention in the Schools.

On Friday afternoon a meeting was held of the committee to award prizes for the best compositions on the pictures in the last exhibition of the Kilo-hana Art League. In awarding the prizes the committee took into consideration the appreciation and understanding displayed by the pupils of what was really good in the works exhibited.

Nearly all the compositions contained some bright criticism or remark and gave evidence of thought and observation on the part of the children.

Taking into consideration the fact that this is the first time the school children have been called upon to write on such an ambitious subject as



ELNORA STURGEON, WINNER OF FIRST PRIZE.

criticism on works of art, the result may be considered very creditable, but it is hoped that if the opportunity should be offered again at some future time, more pupils will compete and will try to become still better art critics.

The composition which gained the first prize gave the most comprehensive description of the different pictures as well as a show of much intelligent feeling for what was best in them. Miss Elnora Sturgeon, a girl of twelve years and a pupil of Punahou Preparatory School, is the lucky winner. Her composition entitled "What I Saw at the Art League," reads as follows:

"I can hardly describe my first impressions of the Art League, but I know that I was very much pleased and surprised.

"Here were portraits, here were carvings, and here was beautiful china.

"The first picture that attracted my attention, was a painting of four children playing cards around a table on a veranda. Around them were pretty palms and ferns, then off in the distance were the mountains which were tinted with the colors of the many-colored clouds. At the foot of the mountains, a small blue lake was sparkling.

"The next that arrested my attention was a picture of Kailua Valley. In the gulch a few cottages nestled among the green trees, then up above, a road twisted around the mountains.

"In a bowl was a bunch of beautiful panes, some were purple, some were black, some were white, and others were different colors. Some had dropped from the bowl onto the table, and were waiting to be put back.

"It would not have been complete if old Kilauea had not been there in all his glory. There was the black lava which was streaked with fire, how beautiful it all looked, with the bluish gray clouds drifting behind it.

"The next that I looked at was a painting of an old cocoanut leaf-

house, around which palms and bananas grew, a little farther down the hill, you could see the green kukui trees.

"The next one I noticed was a painting of a forest of trees, palms and pretty creepers, behind this you could see another forest, which was tinted with the colors of the clouds.

"Moonlight at Waiakae was very pretty indeed; in the distance you could see the Waianae mountains, then a point of Waiakae showed, on which there was a cocoanut grove. Around this the waves were rolling, and the moon shed her pale ray over all.

"Some very pretty water-lilies peeped over the edge of a blue bowl. Old Diamond Head was also there in all its grandeur, the little bluish gray clouds were playing at hide-and-seek behind it.

"An old, brown basket had spilled its vegetables out on the floor; there were cabbages, carrots, turnips, parsley, there was also a red bottle full of water to keep the vegetables fresh, and a pair of scales to weigh them.

"There was a very pretty one of cane fields and a road running through. Then, off behind the fields, you could see the sea and sky.

"The bus came tumbling down the volcano road; the horses seemed so excited that they couldn't go fast enough. Then the pink and white clouds peeped through the branches of the tree-ferns and other trees.

"There were some very pretty carvings of a papia, an alligator pear and some beautifully-carved chairs. There were some ginger plants with the red fruit on them; some of the plant's leaves were brown and dry, while the new leaves were pretty and green. You could see the sky through the grass that was around the ginger.

"One that I liked very much was a picture called 'Sunshine and Shadow.' There was the black lava, by the side of which cattle and horses were feeding; then there was a light mist over all, through which the sun sent all the colors of the rainbow.

"There was a painting of a pine grove and an old rustic fence, with steps going up to the top of the fence, which I liked very much. Off behind this forest you could see another forest.

"A picture which looked very much like our Nuuanu Pali was of a pail on Hawaii. There was an old house there too, behind which pretty trees were growing.

"One that looked very much like home was a picture of four or five country houses all covered with snow; behind was a sleepy forest of pine trees, which looked ready to drop with its heavy, white burden of snow.

"Another pretty picture was of a bunch of yellow popples with their green stalks.

"I have left the china until the last because I liked that almost the best of anything. There were beautiful cups and saucers, on which pansies, lilies, violets, forget-me-nots and all kinds of flowers were painted; there were also pretty pitchers splashed with gold.

"I shall not forget the pleasure I took in going to the Art League, and I am sure everybody who went enjoyed it very much."

Following is a list of the six prizes awarded and the schools represented by the winners:

Punahou Preparatory—First prize (pyrography chair), won by Elnora Sturgeon.

St. Andrew's Priory—Second prize (oil painting, by D. Howard Hitchcock), won by Carrie Seimann.

Beretania street school—Third prize (chrysanthemum water color, by Mrs. Tucker), won by Bella Leal.

High school—Fourth prize (pyrography chair), won by Pearl Cameron.

Kawaiahao Seminary—Fifth prize (water color, by P. H. Dodge), won by Mary Leung.

Chinese public school—Sixth prize (complete box of oil paints), won by Ah Far.

The various schools that took part in the contest sent in rolls of honor giving the names of the pupils that had succeeded in writing creditable compositions. They are as follows:

PUNAHOU PREPARATORY SCHOOL.—Raymond Spaulding, Mary Kluegel, Sophie Judd, Rose Cunha, Alice Kluegel, Florence Hall, Frederick Lowrey, Edith Spaulding, Margaret Peterson, Charles Cowan, Alfred Cooper.

BERETANIA-STREET SCHOOL.—Elwood Wilder, Freida Bortfeld, Rose Leal, Emily Donnelly.

CHINESE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—Lee Ching Men, Tag Fo, Lan Lim, Kim Fu.

ST. ANDREW'S PRIORY.—Amelia Kekulu, Adelle Crowningberg, Hannah Amara, Ulani Smithies, Anna Christian, Rowena Richardson, Mable Kua, Helen Aldrich, Lizzie Whiting, Rachel Fountain, Eliza Kamaka, Mary Schlemmer.

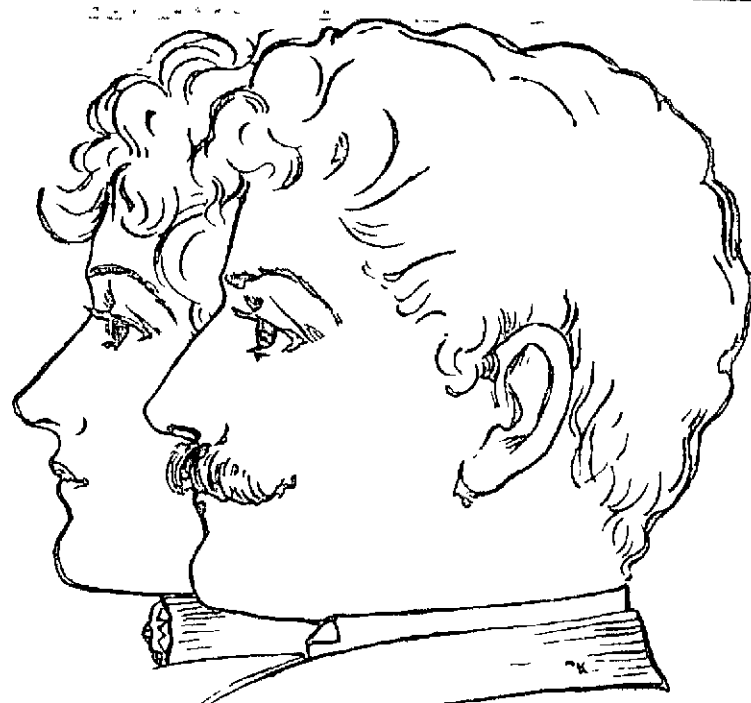
The Kawaiahao Seminary did not send in a roll of honor, but the following names obtained favorable mention: Minnie Kanoko and Annie Kealoha.

In the High school only Miss Brewer's class took part in the contest, consequently no roll of honor was forthcoming from that institution.

In all there were seventeen schools invited to take part in the contest of the Kilo-hana Art League. Of this number the following accepted the invitation and visited the league rooms: Beretania street school, Kawaiahao Seminary, Chinese public school, St. Andrew's Priory, St. Louis College, Kamehameha Preparatory, Punahou Preparatory, Royal school and High school. Out of this number only five sent in compositions.

The ladies of the committee wish to thank the teachers and pupils who responded for their interest in the matter. It is hoped that through the medium of the children the people of Honolulu will be led to manifest more interest in art as brought to the front by the Kilo-hana Art League.

Simon S. Hartman, of Tunnelton, West Va., has been subject to attacks of cholera about once a year, and would have to call a doctor and then suffer for about twelve hours as much as some do when they die. He was taken recently just the same as at other times, and concluded to try Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. He says "I took one dose of it and it gave me relief in five minutes. That is more than any thing else has ever done for me." For sale by all druggists and dealers. BENSON, SMITH & CO., agents for H.I.

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ANOTHER OF THE
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is that we keep constantly on hand a full stock of photographic supplies. For the holidays, we are offering you a camera called the

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(LOADED.)

Measures 4 1/2 x 4 3/4 x 3 1/4 inches; makes a picture 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 inches, and weighs loaded for 12 pictures, only 21 ounces. One button does it. The shutter is simplicity itself. To make a snap shot, slide the button to the left as far as it will go. This sets the shutter. Press the button down. This makes the exposure. There are no plugs or lens caps to lose, no extra levers, no complicated mechanism—one button does it all.

\$5.50 ALSO THE Pocket Kodak \$5.50

Is about as big as a well filled purse and weighs on y 5 ounces. Uses roll films 12 or 18 exposures. Both can be loaded at daylight. Perfect in workmanship. Rich and dainty in finish.

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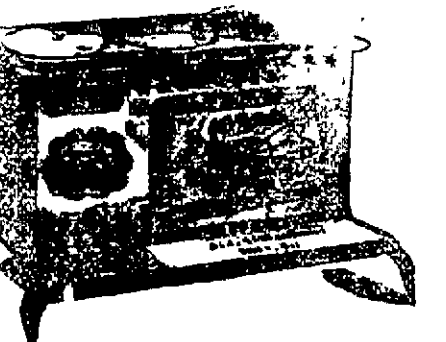
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